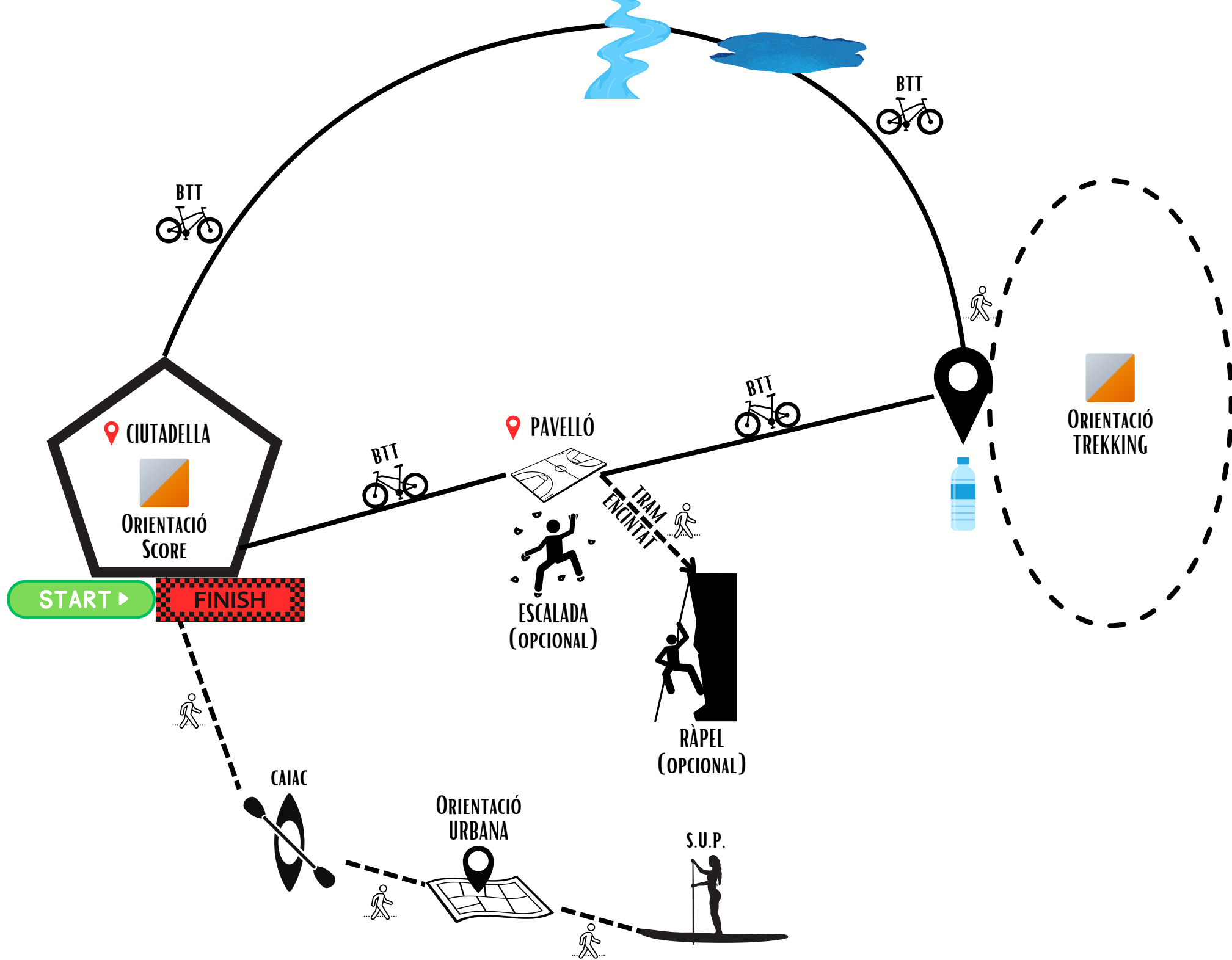
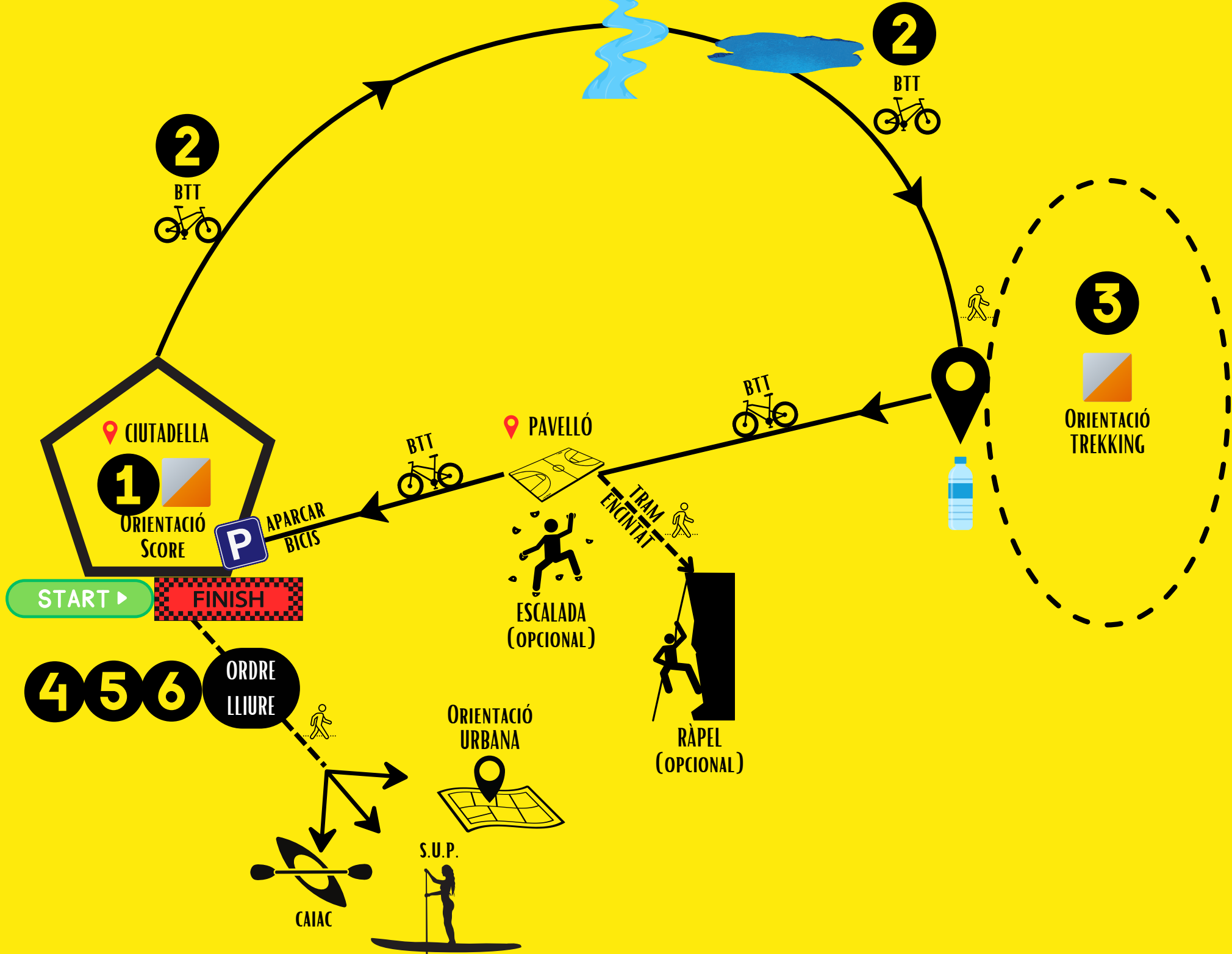


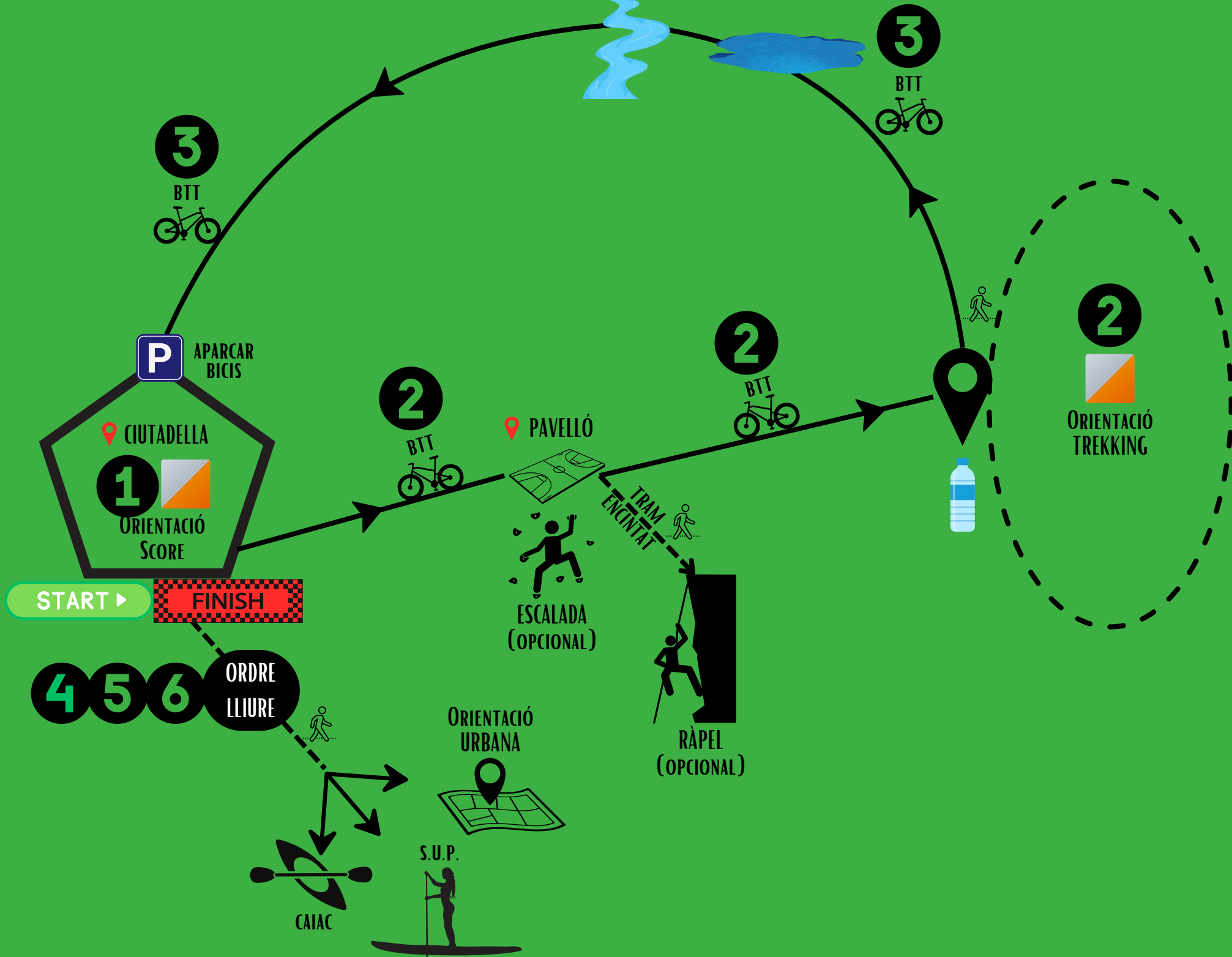
RAID INTERCICLES 2025



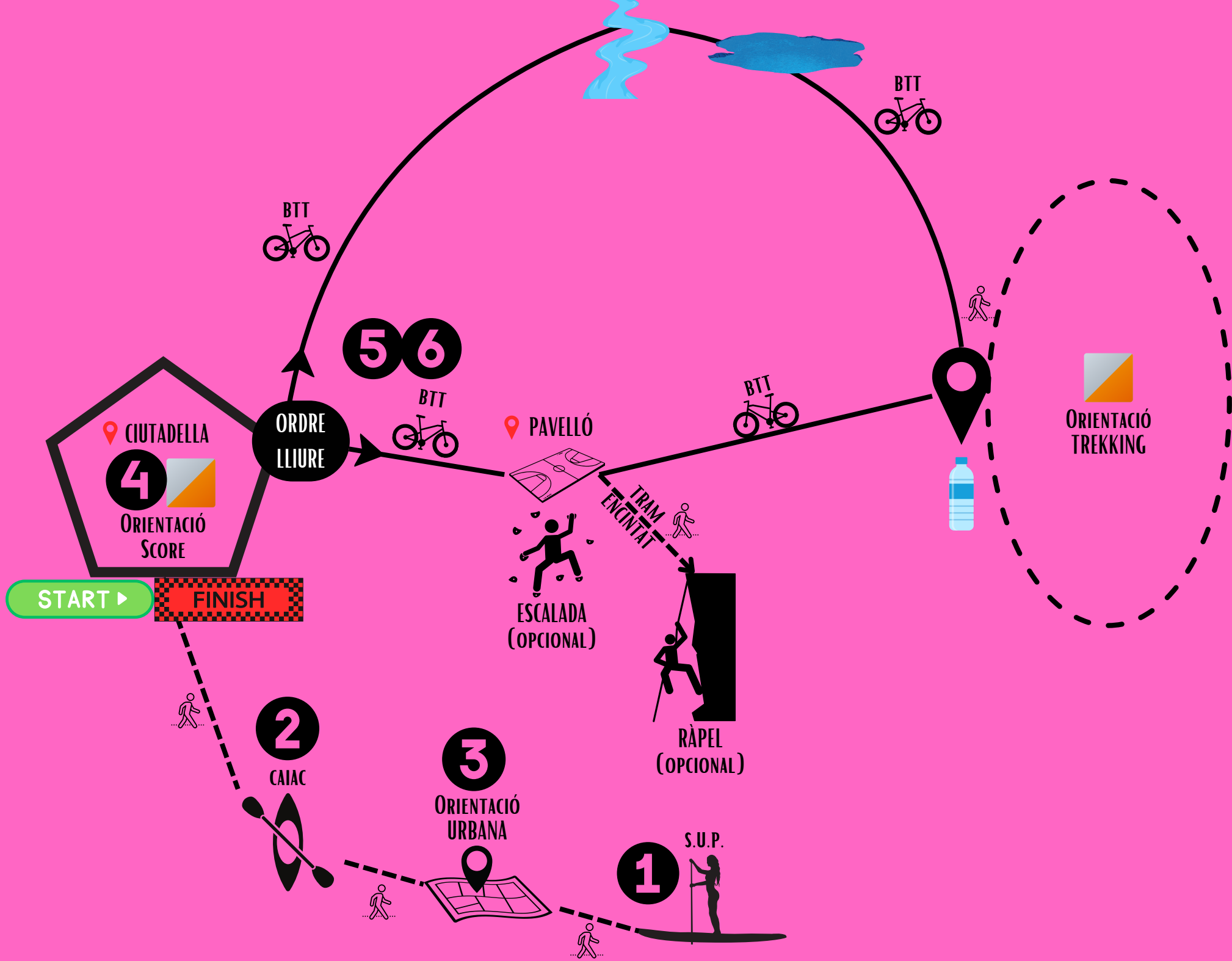
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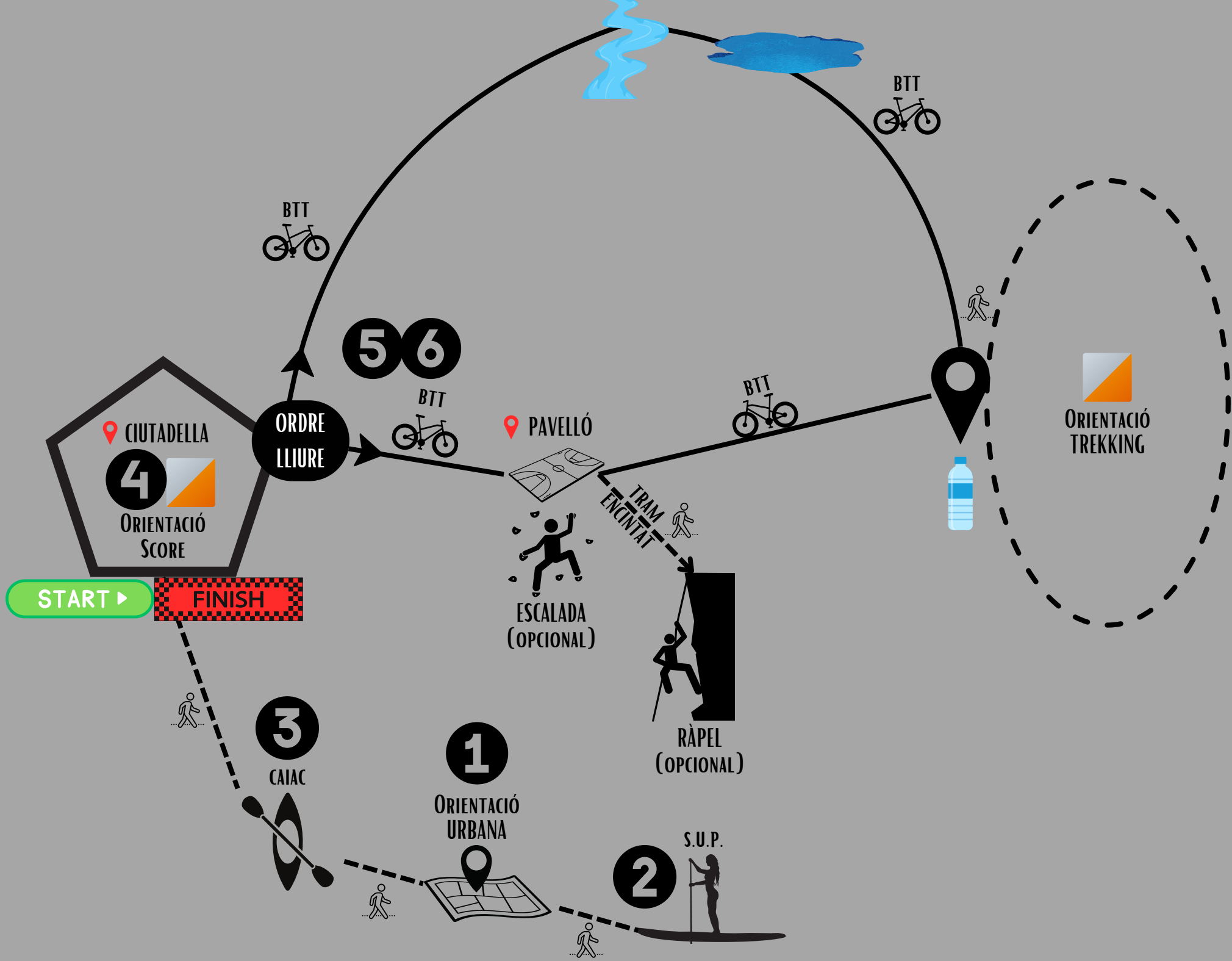
RAID INTERCICLES 2025



RAID INTERCICLES 2025



RAID INTERCICLES 2025



RAID INTERCICLES 2025

